Map of the Archdiocese of Washington



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History of the Archdiocese of Washington

Catholicism was brought to Maryland in 1634 when Jesuit Father Andrew White celebrated the first Mass held in the English-speaking colonies, on the shores of St. Clement's Island. Founded as a haven for Catholics and religious toleration, Maryland was the site of the Religious Act of 1649, the first legislation a representative body ever enacted for religious freedom. Sadly, between 1690 and 1776 Catholics in Maryland suffered under oppressive penal laws, but they persevered and the Catholic faith flourished.

In 1789 Archbishop John Carroll, who was born in Upper Marlboro, was appointed the first bishop of the United States. That same year, Georgetown University, the nation's first Catholic college, was founded. The Archdiocese of Washington is also home to The Catholic University of America.

Originally part of the Archdiocese of Baltimore, the City of Washington was named a separate archdiocese by Pope Pius XII in 1939, under the direction of Baltimore Archbishop Michael J. Curley. Eight years later, Archbishop Patrick A. O'Boyle was named the first resident archbishop, and Calvert. Charles. Montgomery, Prince George's and St. Mary's Counties joined Washington as part of the new archdiocese. Archbishop O'Boyle immediately began his pioneering work to desegregate Catholic schools and parishes, build new churches and establish new social service ministries. He was elevated to cardinal in 1967 and retired in 1973.

His successor, Archbishop William Baum, was elevated to cardinal in 1976. While Archbishop of Washington, Cardinal Baum was joined by the faithful of the archdiocese in welcoming Pope John Paul II on his first papal visit to the United States in 1979. He was transferred to the Roman Curia in 1980, where he served until 2001.

James Hickey was appointed Archbishop of Washington in 1980 and elevated to the College of Cardinals in 1988. Under Cardinal Hickey's leadership, the archdiocese greatly expanded social service ministries, establishing programs such as Victory Housing, Birthing and Care and the Archdiocesan Health Care and Legal Networks. The archdiocese also grew in diversity, with Mass celebrated in over 20 languages, including Chinese, French, Korean, Polish, Portuguese, Spanish, and Vietnamese.

In November 2000, Cardinal Hickey retired. His successor, then-Newark Archbishop Theodore E. McCarrick, was installed in January 2001. Just six weeks later he was elevated to the College of Cardinals. Cardinal McCarrick emphasized vocations and ministry to diverse cultures, particularly the Hispanic community. He opened a new seminary for missionary priests of the archdiocese.

In May 2006 Pope Benedict XVI appointed then-Pittsburgh Bishop Donald W. Wuerl as Archbishop of Washington. He was installed on June 22, 2006. Known nationally for his catechetical and teaching ministry and for his efforts to strengthen Catholic education, he is active in the community, joining with civic and business leaders to promote education, service to the poor, pastoral assistance to refugees and immigrants, as well as interfaith understanding. He has made renewing sacramental life a priority, introducing a successful initiative on the Sacrament of Reconciliation, "The Light is On," that quickly became a model for other dioceses.

Archbishop Wuerl also hosted Pope Benedict XVI during his historic visit to Washington, D.C. in April 2008. Pope Benedict celebrated Mass for nearly 50,000 people from around the nation at Nationals Park, visited the White House, met with the United States bishops and leaders of other faiths, and addressed Catholic educators.

Cardinal Donald Wuerl was among 24 new cardinals created on November 20, 2010 by Pope Benedict XVI at a consistory at Saint Peter's Basilica in Vatican City. He received San Pietro in Vincoli (Saint Peter in Chains) as his titular church.

In 2011, Cardinal Wuerl opened a seminary for the Archdiocese of Washington. Saint John Paul II Seminary serves as a college and pre-theology program for men in the archdiocese to be trained for service as diocesan priests. In 2013 Cardinal Wuerl participated in the conclave that elected Pope Francis.

The Archdiocese of Washington marked its 75th anniversary in 2014, with Cardinal Wuerl convoking the first Archdiocesan Synod. The statutes and recommendations produced through the Synod preparatory process and presented at the Synod were based on more than 15,000 suggestions collected from the faithful across the archdiocese. Anniversary celebrations also included a Mass on St. Clement's Island, as well as at the restored brick chapel in St. Mary's County that is recognized today as a symbol of religious freedom.

In September 2015 Cardinal Wuerl hosted Pope Francis during his apostolic visit to Washington. During his visit the Holy Father addressed a joint meeting of the U.S. Congress, prayed with the United States bishops at St. Matthew's Cathedral. celebrated Mass at the Basilica of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception where he canonized Saint Junípero Serra, and met with clients of Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Washington.

Today, the Archdiocese of Washington is home to over 655,000 Catholics. Its 93 Catholic schools educate approximately 27,000 children while service agencies, including Catholic Charities and Victory Housing, have made the archdiocese one of the largest private social service providers in the region. Adult Catholics are finding new educational and spiritual resources to deepen their faith. Parish-based programs, opportunities for Eucharistic adoration, evangelization efforts, and small faith communities are filling their hunger to know Christ.

Although diverse in nationality, Catholics of the Archdiocese of Washington share a common faith and a commitment to reflect Christ in the world through prayer, education and service.

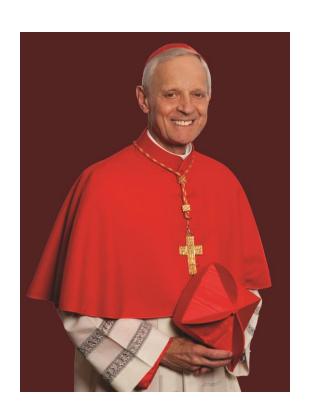
Statistical Profile of the Archdiocese of Washington

(Data from 2017 Official Catholic Directory)

Clergy and Religious		Educational	
Cardinal Archbishop	1	Seminaries, Archdiocesan	3
Retired Cardinals	1	Students from This Diocese	60
Auxiliary Bishops (including	3	Students from Other Diocese	103
retired)		Diocesan Students in Other	14
Priests in Archdiocese		Seminaries	
Archdiocesan	286	Seminaries, Religious	10
Religious	356	Students	196
Extern	105	Total Seminarians Studying in	270
Seminarians, Archdiocesan	71	Archdiocese	
Permanent Deacons	266	Colleges and Universities	3
Religious Brothers	110	Total Students	27,246
Religious Sisters	492	High Schools, Archdiocesan	2
Parishes, Communities, Basilic	a	Total Students	765
Parishes	139	High Schools, Private	18
Missions and Communities	9	Total Students	14,088
Basilica	1	Elementary/Pre-K, Archdiocesan	65
Charitable Institutions		Total Students	16,039
Catholic Hospitals	4	Elementary/Pre-K, Private	12
. Total Assisted	674,894	Total Students	2,519
Health Care Centers	71	Non-residential Schools for the	1
Total Assisted	1,062,124	Disabled	
Homes for Aged	31	Total Students	33
Total Assisted	2,953	Catechesis/Religious Education	
Day Care Centers	6	High School Students	1,994
Total Assisted	294	Elementary Students	22,645
Specialized Homes	24	Total Students under Catholic	79,011
Total Assisted	2,011	Instruction	
Special Centers for Social	54	Teachers in the Archdiocese	
Services		Priests (Full-time)	23
Total Assisted	192,708	Brothers	20
Residential Care for Disabled	7	Sisters	29
Total Assisted	82	Lay Teachers	3,147

Archbishop of Washington His Eminence Donald Cardinal Wuerl





Ordained to the Priesthood December 17, 1966

Ordained Auxiliary Bishop of Seattle January 6, 1986

Named Bishop of Pittsburgh February 12, 1988

Named Archbishop of Washington May 16, 2006

Installed as Archbishop of Washington June 22, 2006

Elevated to the College of Cardinals November 20, 2010

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Auxiliary Bishops of Washington



Most Rev. Mario E. Dorsonville Titular Bishop of Kearney

Phone: 301-853-4538



Most Rev. Roy E. Campbell, Jr. Titular Bishop of Ucres

Phone: 301-853-4563



Most Rev. Francisco González, S.F. *Retired* Titular Bishop of Lamfua

Phone: 301-853-4566

Former Archbishops of Washington



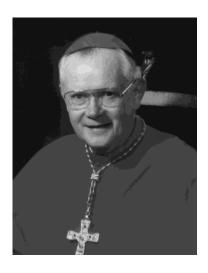
Most. Rev. Michael J. Curley 1939-1947



Patrick Cardinal O'Boyle 1948 -1973



William Cardinal Baum 1973-1980



James Cardinal Hickey 1980-2000



Theodore Cardinal McCarrick 2001-2006

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